

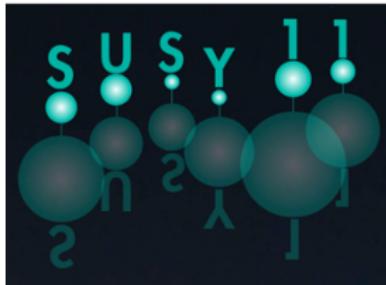
Squark/neutralino production at NLO: a fully automated calculation with MadGolem

David López-Val

in collaboration with D. Gonçalves-Netto, T. Plehn (Heidelberg U.), I. Wigmore (Edinburgh U.),
K. Mawatari (Vrije U.)

Based on [arXiv:1108.1250 \[hep-ph\]](https://arxiv.org/abs/1108.1250)

ITP, Ruprecht-Karls Universität Heidelberg



SUSY 2011 – August 29th – Fermilab

Outline

1 Motivation

2 MadGolem: describing the tool

3 Squark/neutralino production at NLO: Phenomenological analysis

- Structure of the NLO corrections
- Scale dependence
- MSSM parameter space survey
- Comparison with multi-jet merging

4 Summary

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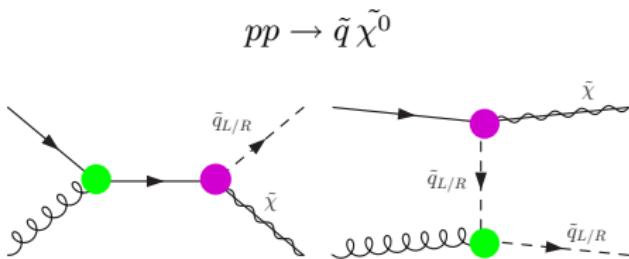
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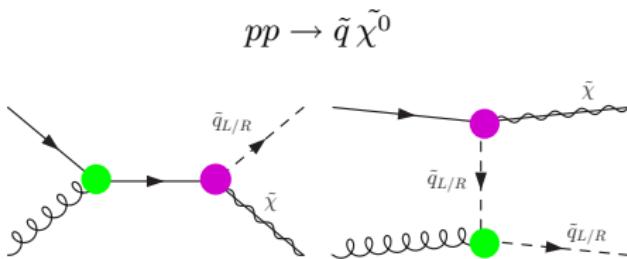
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Phenomenological motivation



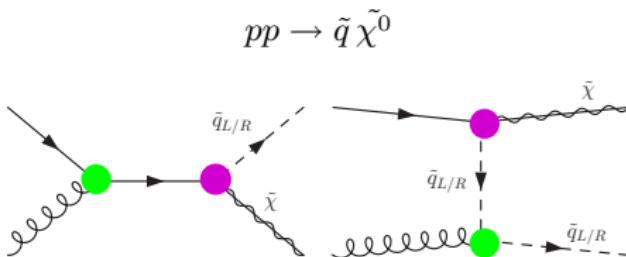
- Potential source of hard decay monojet + \cancel{E}_T signatures
- Directly sensitive to the $q\tilde{q}\tilde{\chi}$ coupling \Rightarrow measure might be feasible ?
Allanach, Grab, Haber arXiv:1010.426 [hep-ph]
 - Probes the composition and dynamics of the LSP
 - Probes the SUSY relations between the gauge couplings and the gaugino-comark couplings
 - Probes the SUSY-breaking pattern

Phenomenological motivation



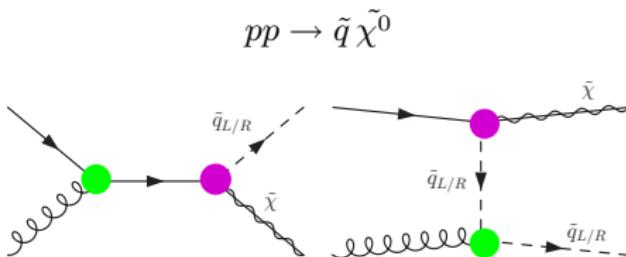
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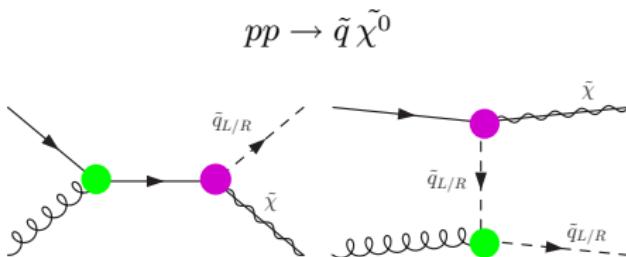
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Why NLO ?

- QCD corrections **quantitatively relevant** : $K \sim 1.5$
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- Many models & processes \leftrightarrow analogue technical challenges
- Cost & time saving, robustness, accessibility
- Eases validation, engages Theory/Experiment interchange
- Some recent highlights : MadNLO [Hirsch et al.], arXiv:1103.0621, aMC@NLO [Frederix et al.] arXiv:1104.5613

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MadGolem

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- Fully automated calculation of NLO QCD corrections for arbitrary $2 \rightarrow 2$ processes in a generic BSM framework soon to be public !

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LOOPS
GOLEM

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QGRAF

MadGOLEM

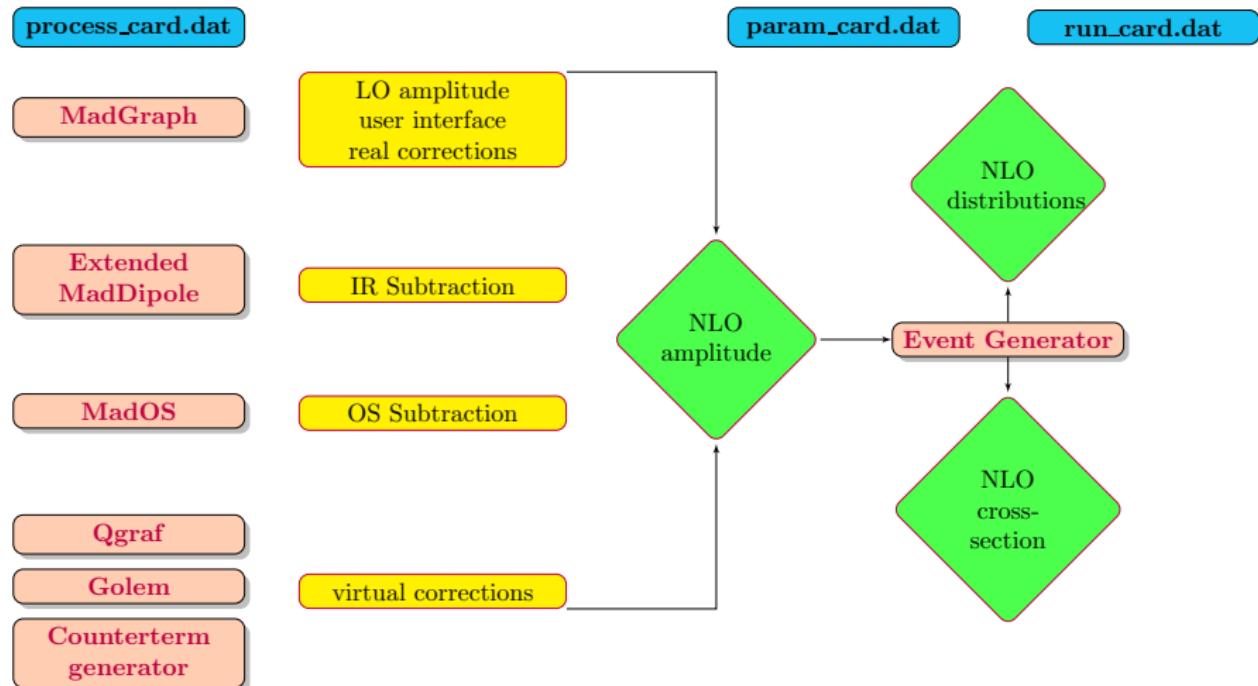
TREE
MadGraph

IR divergences
**Extended
MadDipole**

UV divergences
Renormalization

OS divergences
MadOS

MadGolem from inside: modules and flowchart



MadGolem from inside: virtual corrections



GENERATION



Qgraf [Nogueira]

Model files $\xrightarrow{\text{FORTRAN}}$ Feynman diagrams

MadGolem from inside: virtual corrections



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TRANSLATION



Qgraf-Golem

Feynman diagrams $\xrightarrow{\text{BASH,PERL,FORM}}$ Amplitude

MadGolem from inside: virtual corrections



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CALCULATION



Golem [Binoth et al.]

Amplitude $\xrightarrow{\text{BASH,PERL,FORM,MAPLE}}$ Reduced amplitude

MadGolem from inside: virtual corrections

♠ GENERATION \longleftrightarrow Qgraf [Nogueira]

Model files $\xrightarrow{\text{FORTRAN}}$ Feynman diagrams

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♠ CALCULATION \longleftrightarrow Golem [Binoth et al.]

Amplitude $\xrightarrow{\text{BASH,PERL,FORM,MAPLE}}$ Reduced amplitude

$$\mathcal{M}^{\text{NLO}} = \underbrace{\mathcal{M}_{[\text{color}/\text{helicity}/\text{1L-function}]}^{\text{NLO}}}_{\text{partial amplitudes}} \times \underbrace{\mathcal{B}_{\text{color}} \otimes \mathcal{B}_{\text{hel}} \otimes \mathcal{B}_{\text{1Lfunction}}}_{\text{basis}}$$

Handling the UV divergences

Including the Counterterms

$$\mathcal{L}_0 \rightarrow \mathcal{L}(Z_\phi^{1/2} \phi, Z_g g) = \mathcal{L}(\phi, g) + \delta \mathcal{L}(\phi, g, \delta Z_\phi, \delta g)$$

Handling the UV divergences

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External library

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Renormalization scheme

- $\overline{\text{MS}}$, for the field-strength RCs of the massless particles
- OS , for the field-strength RCs of the massive particles
- $\overline{\text{MS}}+$ decoupling of heavy colored-particles, for g_s [Beenakker et al, Berge et al]
- SUSY breaking from Dimensional Regularization restored through additional finite CTs [Martin, Vaughn; Beenakker et al].

Handling the IR divergences

- ♣ Dipole Subtraction: [Catani, Seymour; Catani, Dittmaier, Seymour, Trocsanyi]

$$\sigma = \int_m d\sigma^B + \int_{m+1} d\sigma^R + \int_m \left[\int_1 d\sigma^V \right]$$

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Local (pointwise) subtraction of the IR poles

- Based on factorization of collinear&soft singularities
- Process-independent
- Analytically integrable over the single-parton phase-space containing the divergences

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$$\begin{aligned} d\sigma^A &= \sum_l f(\epsilon_{IR}) \times d\sigma_l^B \otimes \textcolor{green}{V}_l \\ \int_{m+1} d\sigma^A &= \sum_l \int_m f(\epsilon_{IR}) \times d\sigma_l^B \otimes \int_1 \textcolor{green}{V}_l = f(\epsilon_{IR}) \times \int_m d\sigma_l^B \otimes \textcolor{orange}{I} \end{aligned}$$

ISUSY (including α -dependence [Nagy, Trocsanyi]) available @ MadGolem

Testing MadGolem: IR divergences

♣ Validation strategies

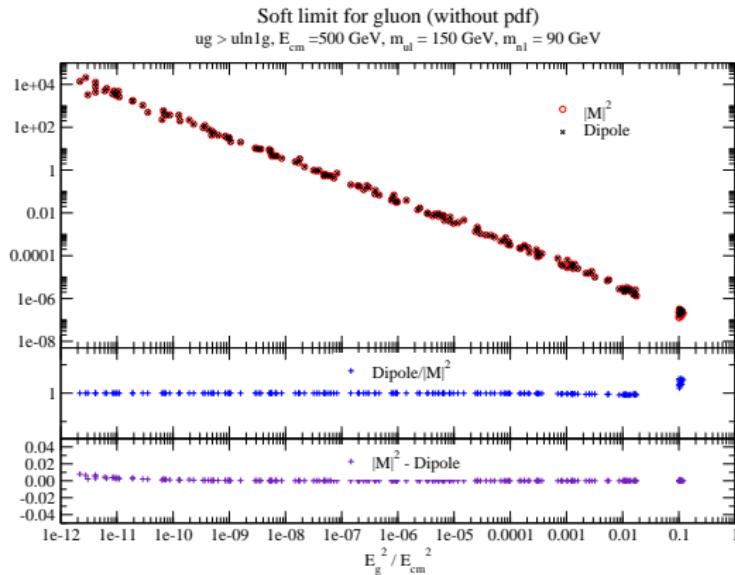
- α dependence & behavior in the soft and collinear limits, for all dipoles [Nagy, Trocsanyi]
- cancellation of IR divergences – numerical stability and convergence

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Performance of the SUSY dipoles: $pp(ug) \rightarrow \tilde{u}_L \tilde{\chi}_1$



Handling the OS Divergences

Automatized OS Subtraction available @ MadGOLEM [Beenakker, Höpker, Spira, Zerwas]

$$\begin{aligned} d\sigma^R &\longrightarrow d\sigma^R \Big]_{\text{regular}} + d\sigma^{R*} \Big]_{\mathcal{O}(1/(p^2 - m^2))} \\ ug \rightarrow \tilde{u}_L \tilde{\chi}_1 j &+ uu \rightarrow \tilde{u}_L \tilde{u}_L^* \rightarrow \tilde{u}_L \tilde{\chi}_1 j \end{aligned}$$

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$$\sigma = \int_{m+1} d\sigma^R \longrightarrow \int_{m+1} \left[d\sigma^R + d\sigma^{R*}(\Gamma_{\tilde{u}_L}) - d\sigma^{OS}(\Gamma_{\tilde{u}_L}) \right]$$

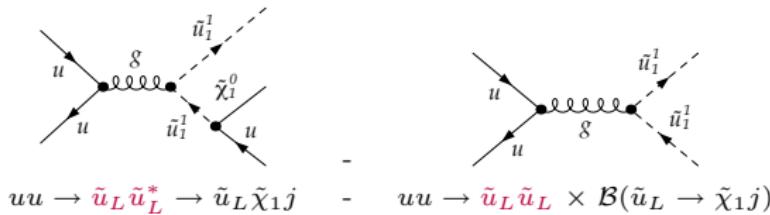
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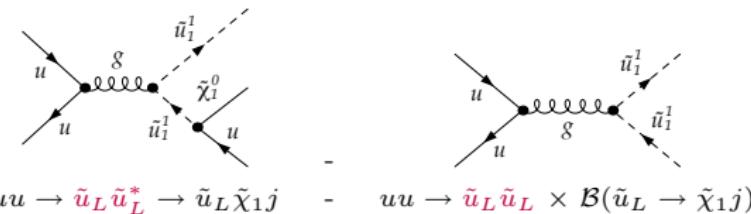
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$$\frac{d\sigma^{OS}}{dM^2} = \sigma^{Born} \frac{m_{\tilde{u}_L} \Gamma_{\tilde{u}_L}/\pi}{(M^2 - m_{\tilde{u}_L}^2) + m^2 \Gamma_{\tilde{u}_L}^2} + \mathcal{O}\left(\frac{1}{(M^2 - m_{\tilde{u}_L}^2)}\right)$$

- Pointwise subtraction of the OS poles – analogue to CS dipoles
- Avoids double-counting & preserves gauge invariance & spin correlations
- $\Gamma_{\tilde{u}_L}$ as regulator \Rightarrow dependence cancels in the final results

Testing MadGolem: OS divergences

♣ Validation strategies

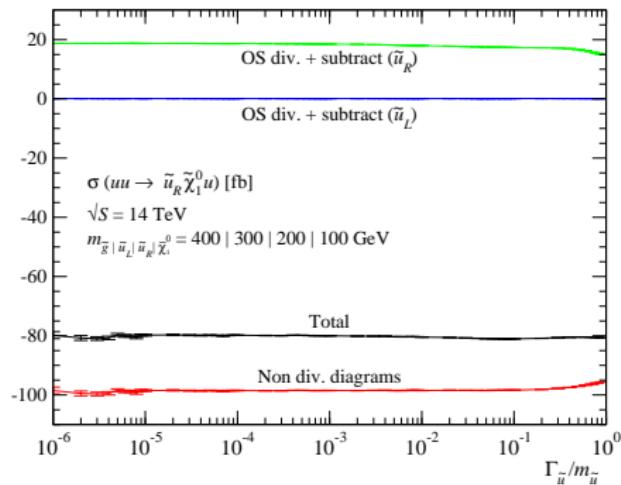
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Performance of the OS Subtraction: $pp(uu \rightarrow \tilde{u}_R \tilde{\chi}_1 u)$



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$pp \rightarrow \tilde{q}\tilde{\chi}_n^0$ at Leading-Order

Flavor-locked

$$pp(\textcolor{red}{u}g) \rightarrow \textcolor{red}{\bar{u}} \tilde{\chi}_n^0 \text{ @LO}$$

$$pp(\textcolor{red}{u}g, uu, ud, u\bar{u}, gg) \rightarrow \textcolor{red}{\bar{u}} \tilde{\chi}_n^0 \text{ @NLO}$$

$pp \rightarrow \tilde{q}\tilde{\chi}_n^0$ at Leading-Order

- ♠ Flavor-locked $pp(\textcolor{red}{u}g) \rightarrow \textcolor{red}{\bar{u}} \tilde{\chi}_n^0$ @LO $pp(\textcolor{red}{u}g, uu, ud, u\bar{u}, gg) \rightarrow \textcolor{red}{\bar{u}} \tilde{\chi}_n^0$ @NLO
- ♠ Sensitive to the $q\tilde{q}\tilde{\chi}^0$ coupling $\Rightarrow \sigma^{LO} \sim \mathcal{O}(\alpha_{ew} \alpha_s)$

SUSY gauge interactions \longleftrightarrow neutral gauginos \longleftrightarrow weak hypercharges

Yukawa interactions \longleftrightarrow neutral higgsinos \longleftrightarrow light quark masses

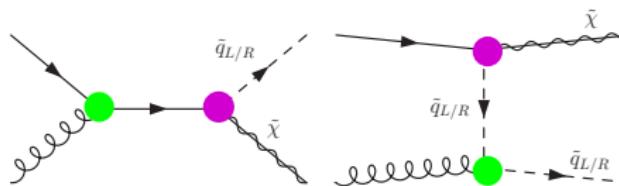
$$C(\tilde{\chi}_n^0 q \tilde{q}_s^*) = i \left(g_L^{\tilde{\chi}_n^0 q \tilde{q}_s} P_R + g_R^{\tilde{\chi}_n^0 q \tilde{q}_s} P_L \right)$$

$$g_L^{\tilde{\chi}_n^0 q \tilde{q}_L^*} = 0$$

$$g_R^{\tilde{\chi}_n^0 q \tilde{q}_L^*} = -\frac{e}{3\sqrt{2} s_W c_W} (s_W N_{n1}^* + 3 c_W N_{n2}^*)$$

$$g_R^{\tilde{\chi}_n^0 q \tilde{q}_R^*} = 0$$

$$g_L^{\tilde{q} \tilde{\chi}_n^0 \tilde{q}_R} = 0$$

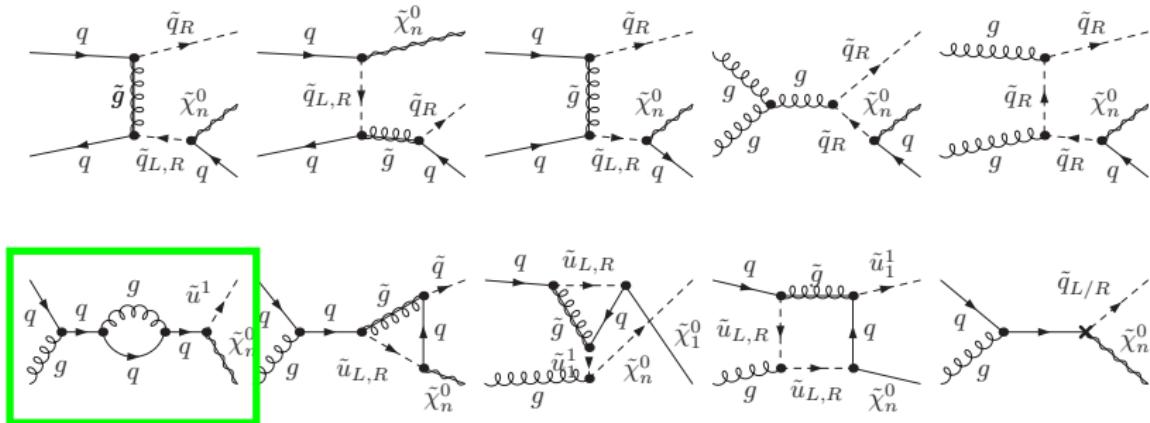


$pp \rightarrow \tilde{q}\tilde{\chi}_n^0$ at Next-to-Leading Order

- Virtual corrections : virtual gluon (QCD) and gluino (SUSY-QCD) interchange
- Real corrections : quark and gluon emission off the initial partons and the final-state squark

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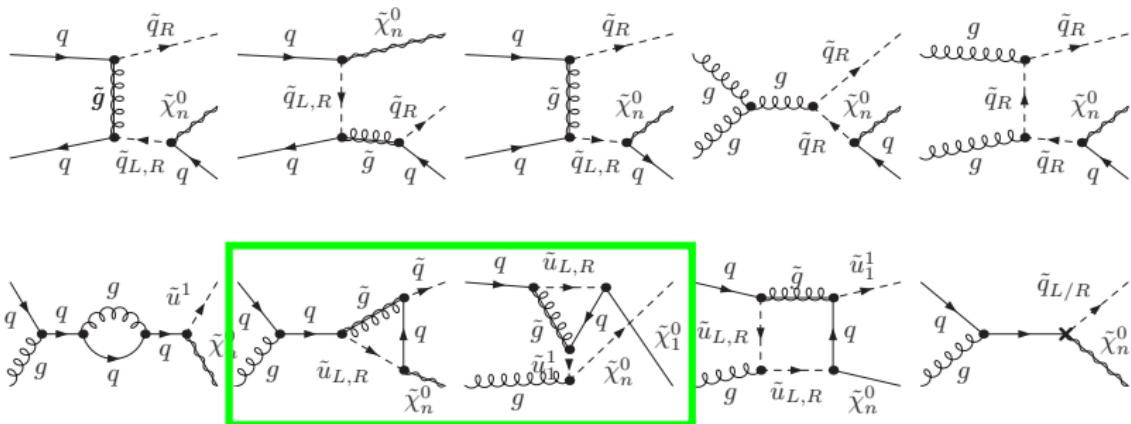
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- (s)quark self-energy insertions;
- vertex corrections & $\tilde{\chi}_1 q\bar{q}$ loop-induced form-factor;
- box diagrams;
- UV counterterms;
- real quark/gluon emission

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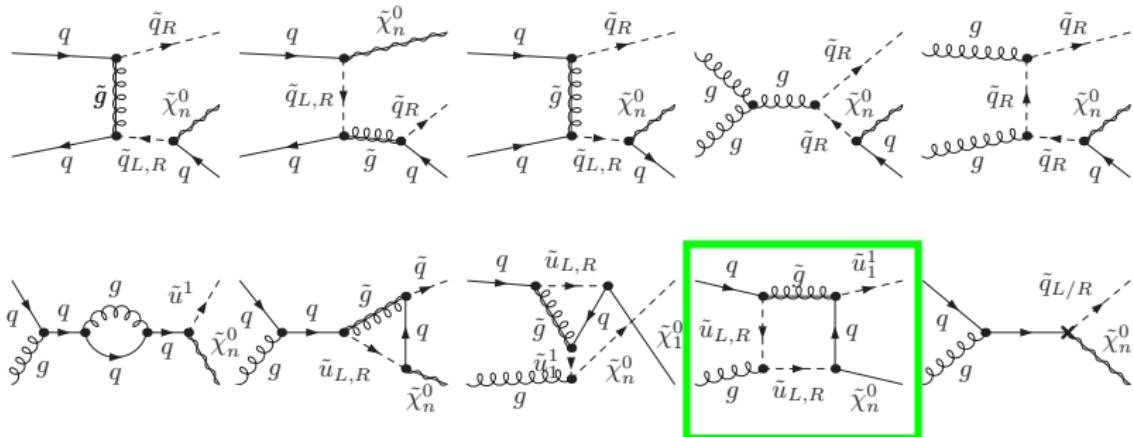
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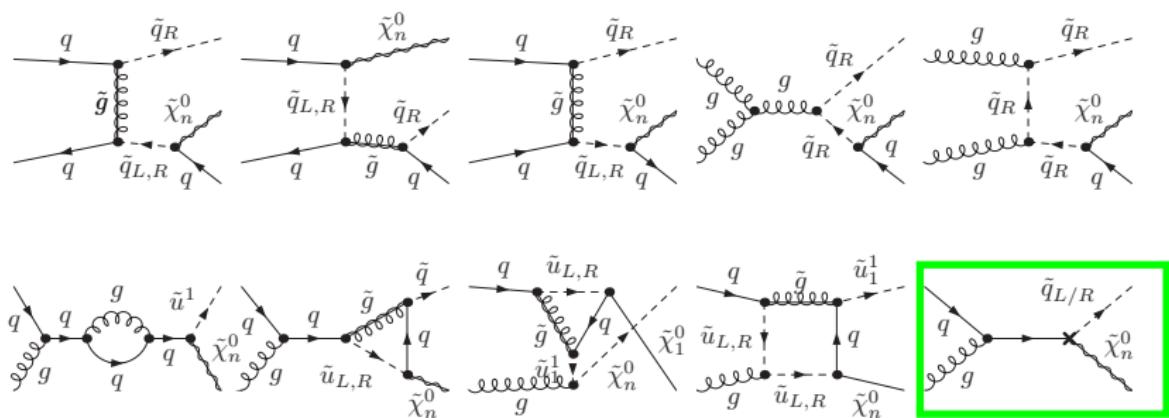
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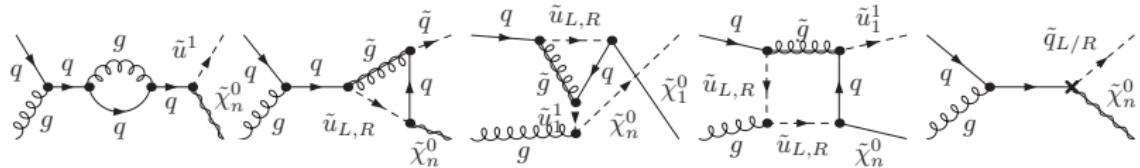
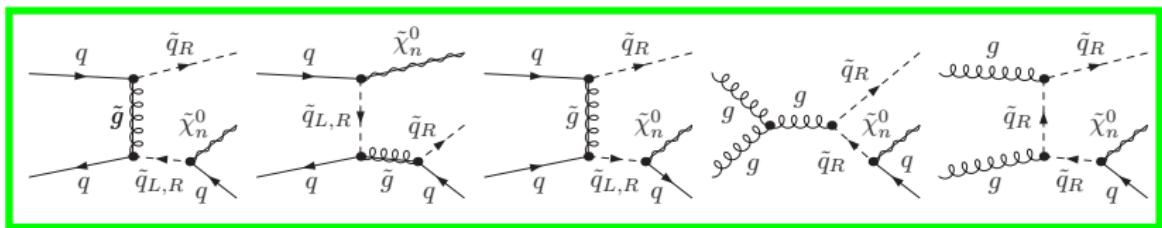
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i) (s)quark self-energy insertions; ii) vertex corrections & $\tilde{\chi}_1 q \tilde{q}$ loop-induced form-factor; iii) box diagrams; iv) UV counterterms; v) **real quark/gluon emission**

$pp \rightarrow \tilde{q}\tilde{\chi}_n^0$: computational setup



PDF set : CTEQ6L1-CTEQ6M with **5 active flavors**

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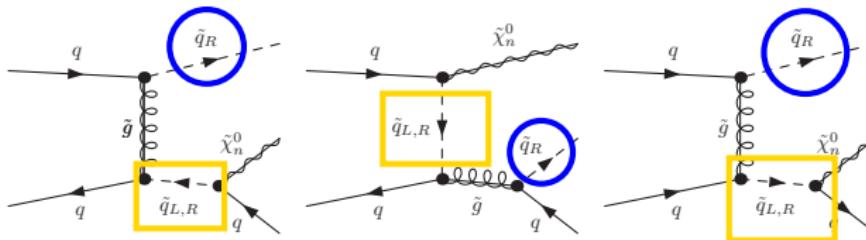
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⇒ for SPS1a₁₀₀₀ the neutralino is **mostly bino**

- quantitative differences: $g_{u\tilde{u}_L^*\tilde{\chi}_1} / g_{u\tilde{u}_R^*\tilde{\chi}_1} \sim 1/6 \Rightarrow \sigma(\tilde{u}_R\tilde{\chi}_1) \gg \sigma(\tilde{u}_L\tilde{\chi}_1)$
- qualitative differences: relative size & dominant sources of real & virtual corrections



Phenomenological analysis

$pp \rightarrow \tilde{q}\tilde{\chi}_n^0$ at NLO

♠ Structure of the NLO corrections

- Quantum effects **moderately large** ($\sim 30/40\%$) and **largely insensitive** to the details of the **SUSY spectrum**
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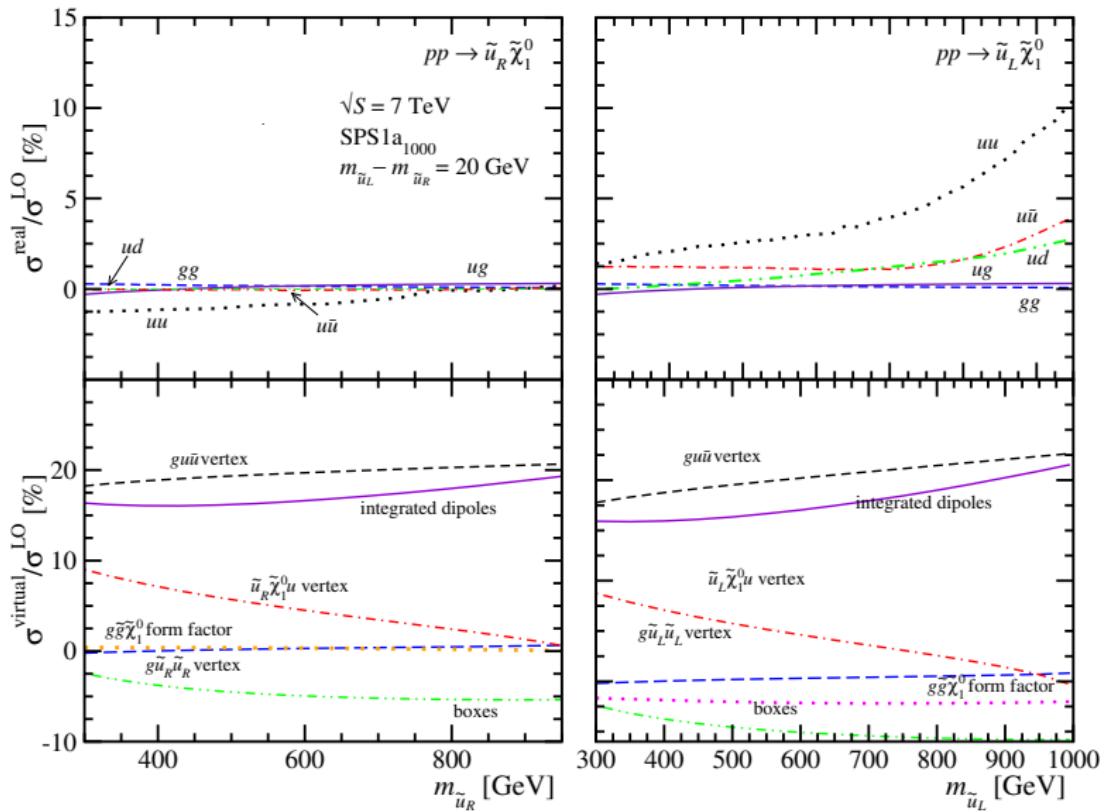
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- Strongly reduced theory uncertainty: $\Delta\sigma/\sigma \sim 20\%$ @NLO VS $\sim 70\%$ @LO
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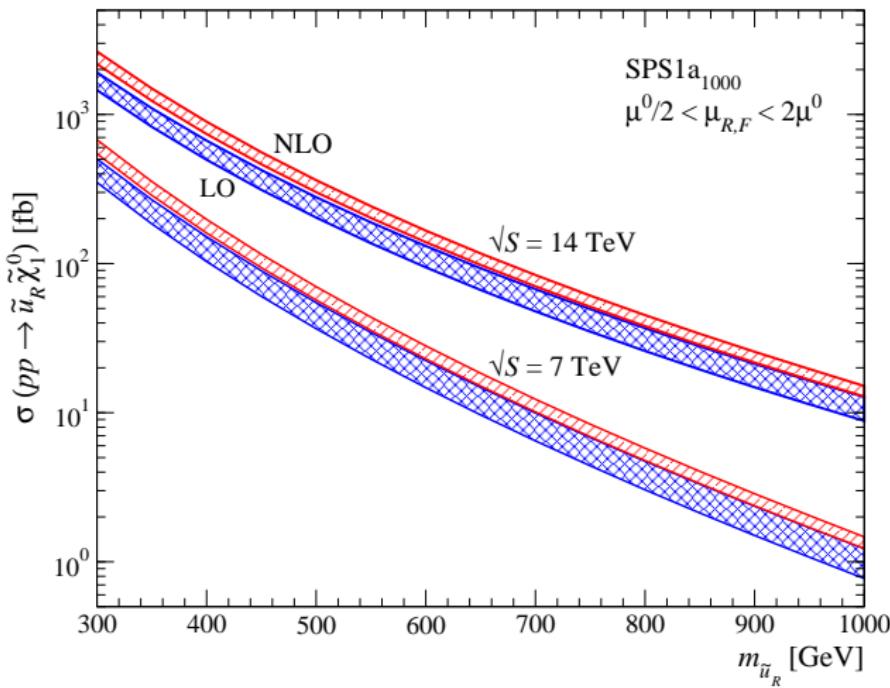
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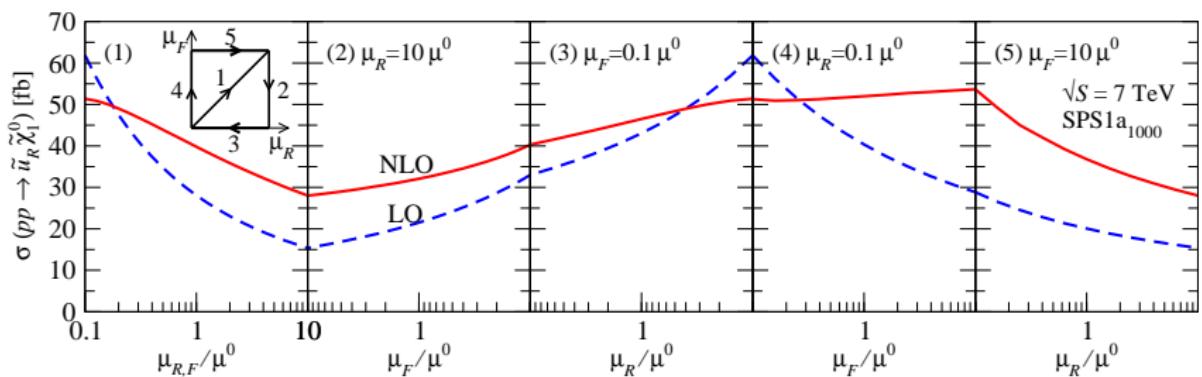
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Binoth, Gonçalves-Netto, DLV, Mawatari, Plehn, Wigmore, arXiv:1108.1250 [hep-ph]

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- Overall rates : $\sigma \sim \mathcal{O}(1 - 100)$ fb for LHC at $\sqrt{S} = 14$ TeV.
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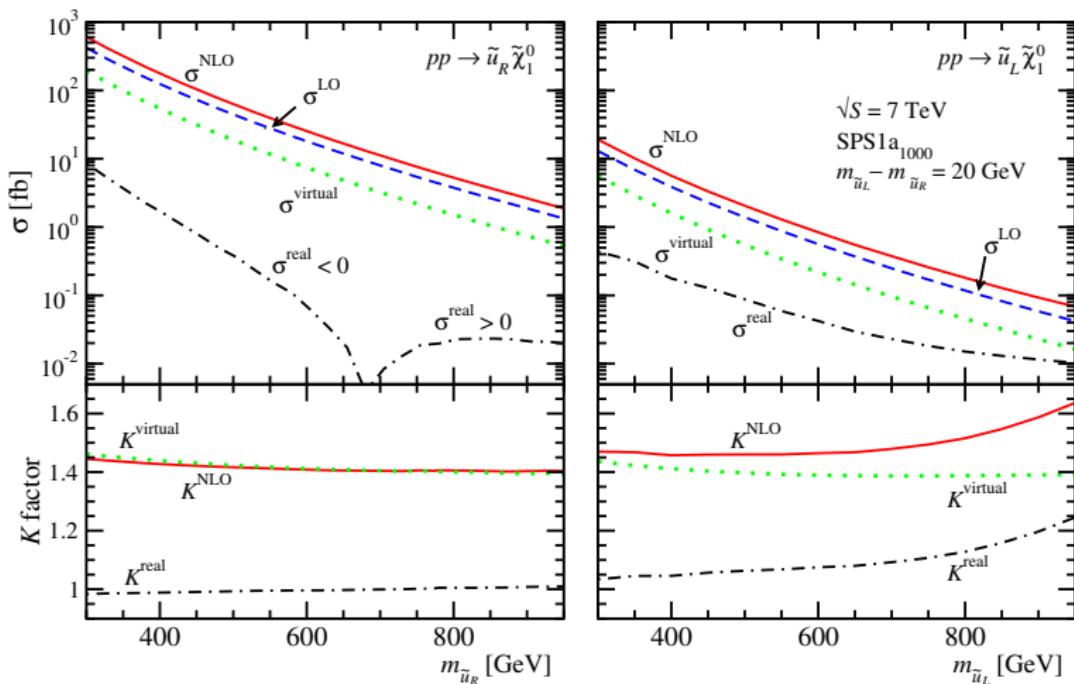
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MSSM parameter space survey

	\sqrt{S}	σ^{LO}	σ^{NLO}	K	$m_{\tilde{u}}$	$m_{\tilde{d}}$	$m_{\tilde{g}}$	$m_{\tilde{\chi}_1}$
SPS1a ₁₀₀₀	7	35.27	50.44	1.43	$\tilde{u}_L : 561$	$\tilde{d}_L : 568$	1000	97
	14	215.02	301.27	1.40	$\tilde{u}_R : 549$	$\tilde{d}_R : 545$		
SPS1b	7	2.77	3.99	1.45	$\tilde{u}_L : 872$	$\tilde{d}_L : 878$	938	162
	14	27.21	37.46	1.38	$\tilde{u}_R : 850$	$\tilde{d}_R : 843$		
SPS2	7	0.04	0.07	1.52	$\tilde{u}_L : 1554$	$\tilde{d}_L : 1559$	782	123
	14	1.21	1.64	1.36	$\tilde{u}_R : 1554$	$\tilde{d}_R : 1552$		
SPS3	7	3.15	4.55	1.44	$\tilde{u}_L : 854$	$\tilde{d}_L : 860$	935	161
	14	30.20	41.59	1.38	$\tilde{u}_R : 832$	$\tilde{d}_R : 824$		
SPS7	7	2.19	3.17	1.45	$\tilde{u}_L : 896$	$\tilde{d}_L : 904$	950	163
	14	22.36	30.80	1.38	$\tilde{u}_R : 875$	$\tilde{d}_R : 870$		
SPS8	7	0.65	0.95	1.45	$\tilde{u}_L : 1113$	$\tilde{d}_L : 1122$	839	139
	14	8.73	11.79	1.35	$\tilde{u}_R : 1077$	$\tilde{d}_R : 1072$		
SPS9	7	0.39	0.58	1.49	$\tilde{u}_L : 1276$	$\tilde{d}_L : 1279$	1872	187
	14	7.65	10.42	1.36	$\tilde{u}_R : 1282$	$\tilde{d}_R : 1289$		

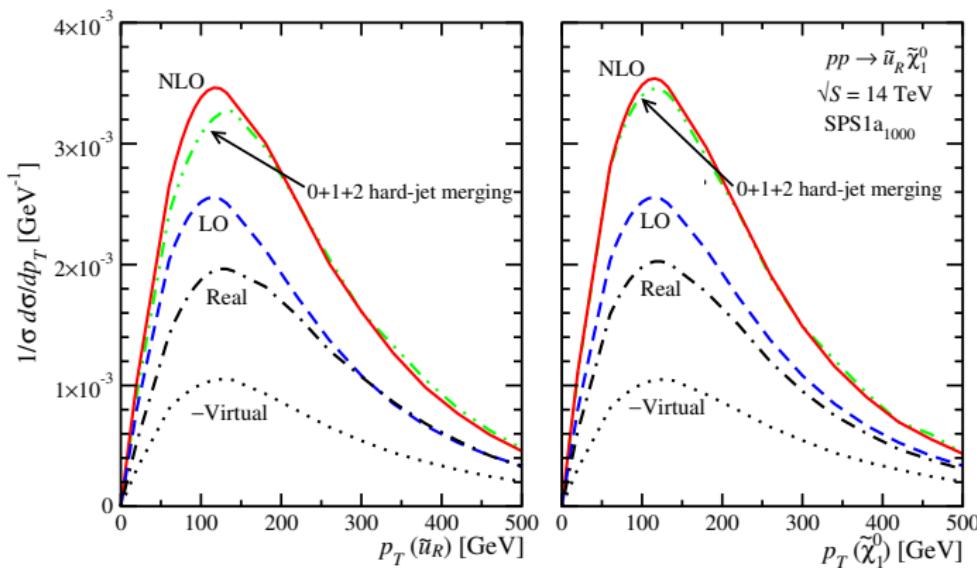
σ in fb, \sqrt{S} in TeV, m in GeV.

Binoth, Gonçalves-Netto, DLV, Mawatari, Plehn, Wigmore, arXiv:1108.1250 [hep-ph]

Comparison with multi-jet merging

♣ NLO Kinematic distributions for the heavy final-states ($\tilde{q}, \tilde{\chi}_n^0$) in good agreement with a multi-jet merged calculation via MLM matching – with **MADGRAPH 5** [Alwall et al.]

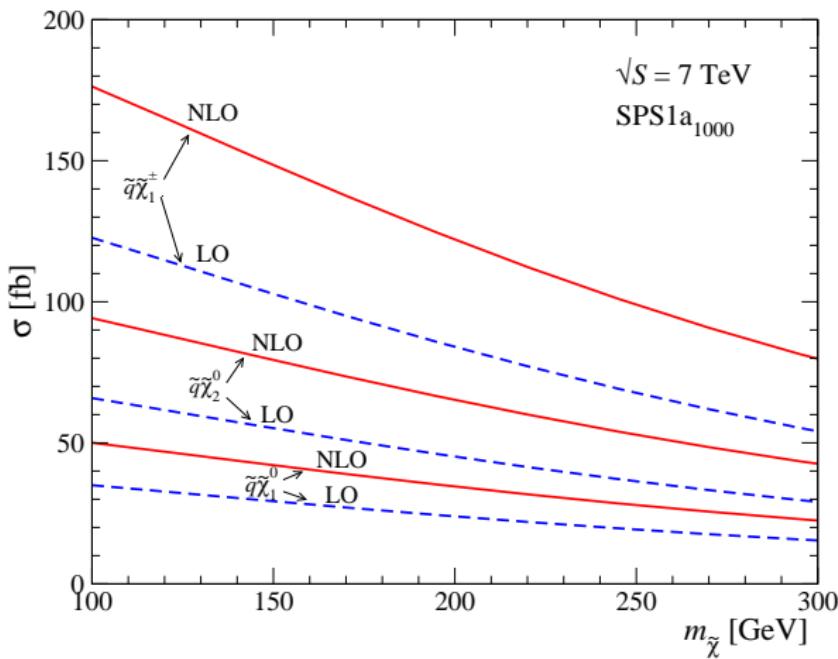
$$\frac{d\sigma}{dp_T} \Big|_{pp \rightarrow \tilde{u}_R \tilde{\chi}_1 @NLO} \quad \text{VS} \quad \frac{d\sigma}{dp_T} \Big|_{pp \rightarrow \tilde{u}_R \tilde{\chi}_1 + 2j} \quad (\text{MLM}),$$



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Squark/neutralino & squark/chargino channels

- ♣ If final-state leptons are considered \Rightarrow sensitivity to squark + heavier neutralinos & charginos



Binoth, Gonçalves-Netto, DLV, Mawatari, Plehn, Wigmore, arXiv:1108.1250 [hep-ph]

Outline

1 Motivation

2 MadGolem: describing the tool

3 Squark/neutralino production at NLO: Phenomenological analysis

- Structure of the NLO corrections
- Scale dependence
- MSSM parameter space survey
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4 Summary

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First public release in $\mathcal{O}(\text{months}) \Rightarrow$ Stay tuned !!

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